

UBAM – GLOBAL CONVERTIBLE BOND

Quarterly Comment

For Professional Investors in Switzerland or Professional Investors as defined by the relevant laws. The classification of the fund(s) as per the Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (SFDR) is available on ubp.com or in the latest prospectus.

Market Comment

- The last quarter of 2023 has been characterized by the shift in central banks' tone. From the end of October, it has appeared clearer that we may have passed the peak in interest rates. According to their December meetings, the ECB reiterated that a potential rate cut is not yet on the table while the Fed sounded more dovish. FOMC members revised their inflation expectation lower and implied that the hiking cycle ended, they even started to discuss the timing for the first rate cut. This accommodative stance combined with slower inflation rate in US and Europe pushed bond yields lower over the quarter. US 10yr yield moved 69bps lower to 3.88%, while in Europe, German and France 10yr yields ended the month 82bps and 84bps lower at 2.02% and 2.56% respectively. After a spike in October, volatility has fallen through November and December across asset classes and the VIX index reached its lowest level of the year in December. High Yield credit spreads tighten over the quarter, down by 69bps and 42bps in the US and Europe respectively. This global decrease in yields fueled a strong rebound in equity markets, in particular for Growth and Technology names.
- Major equity markets rallied and posted strong gains over the last quarter of the year ending at +9.4% (MSCI World TR). In the US, the S&P 500 index increased by 11.7% quarter-on-quarter; cross-Atlantic, the Stoxx Europe 600 index was behind being up 6.8% q/q and the Nikkei 225 index moved higher by 5.2% q/q (all performance expressed in local currencies). In terms of investment styles, there was an outperformance of the Growth segment over the Value +13.4% q/q for the MSCI World Growth index, +9.5% ahead of the MSCO World Value index). In this market with a strong upward momentum, it is not surprising to see small caps outperforming, and Russell 2000 rose by 14.0%.
- Being up 5.2%, convertible bonds exhibited an encouraging behavior showing its capacity to capture 55% of the equity upside. This is more than could have been expected when entering the quarter with an equity sensitivity of 33%.
- Primary market has continued to be strong with \$18.2bn issued over the fourth quarter. The US contributing \$12.3bn, Europe \$3.4bn, Asia \$1.2bn and Japan \$1.2bn. The primary market ended the year 2023 with a total volume of \$79bn, in line with pre-covid trend (\$76bn issued annually between 2010 and 2019).

Performance Review

- Over Q4, UBAM – Global Convertible Bonds (IC EUR share class) posted a net return of +5.0% bringing the annual performance to +3.3%. This is behind its Global convertible bonds universe (represented by the Refinitiv Global Convertible Bond index hedged in Euro, "the index") which returned +5.2% q/q and +10.4% in 2023. During Q4, Technology sector has benefited from the strong momentum in Artificial Intelligence, in particular we saw a significant outperformance of Software & Services and semi-conductors names. Therefore, our overweight to the Technology sector explains most of the performance this quarter. Our Healthcare exposure contributed to the performance supported by the rebound of Diabetes & Obesity related businesses (Insulet and Dexcom). At issuer level, top absolute contributors in Q4 include Dexcom (US Health Care Equipment & Services), Zscaler (US Software & Services), and Lenovo (Asia Technology Hardware & Equipment). Main detractors were Royal Caribbean (US Consumer Services), Microstrategy (US Software & Services) and Palo Alto (US Software & Services).

Portfolio Activity

- At the end of December, the average equity sensitivity of UBAM – Global Convertible Bond stands at 43.5% (+6.6/q), above its index. The strategy's interest rate sensitivity moved slightly lower, at 1.6 for a 3.4-year duration. The average credit spread of the portfolio remained relatively stable over the quarter and our credit profile remains very solid at 214bps and lower its index, 383bps.
- From a geographical standpoint, the fund is primarily exposed to equity markets through investments in the US (26.9%). Investments in Europe account for 8.5% and Asia and Japan for 6.7%. Relative to the index, the portfolio exhibits an average overweight stance to Europe (+3.8 pts equity sensitivity), slightly overweight Japan (+1.5pts), while in line with US exposure (+0.2pts) and marginally less exposed to Asia and Pacific (-0.4pts) markets.
- On the back of the strong movements in markets we have been quite active to ensure we maintain convexity level and diversification within the portfolio. Over the quarter we reduced our exposure to the energy transition theme, decreasing our position in the renewable actor Nextera Energy Partners, and closing our position in the solar inverters company Solaredge. We have been taking profits and reducing our exposure to some names such as Airbnb and Schneider Electric or in the semiconductor space, STMicroelectronics and BE Semiconductor. We moved the portfolio towards convertible bonds with more balanced profiles, and we reinforced Uber and Live Nation. We also increased our position in Zillow, which offer some diversification and exposure to Real Estate. We made a switch from the Biomarin 0.6% 2024 to Biomarin 1.25% 2027. We initiated several new positions in various sectors, such as the exchangeable Citi / L'Oréal, and Western Digital 3.0% 2028. We progressively increased our exposure to Japan through the quarter, adding Sosei 0.25% 2028, Kobe Steel 0% 2030 and Sanro 0% 2028.

Outlook

- When combining the ease in global inflation pressure and the more dovish stance from central banks, it appears clearer that we have seen the peak in rates. This pictures a new environment where downside risk in yields surpasses upside risk, which has historically been supportive for our asset class. When it comes to Growth companies, Technology and Healthcare sectors, accounting for a large chunk of our universe, the end of the hiking cycle is a strong positive catalyst as it has been a significant headwind over the last 18 months. From a bottom-up perspective the combination of low valuations, stronger revenue growth expectations, and less interest rate pressure is a favourable backdrop for themes we particularly like such as Long Duration Tech, Innovative Healthcare and Energy Transition. Furthermore, the shift in yield environment should also help the pickup in M&A activity, which could be a supporting factor for convertible bonds as issuer are often M&A targets.
- This year the primary market activity has returned to its historic issuance level, and we expect this trend to accelerate in 2024. We do not expect the lower yield to be a challenge for the primary market. Significant amounts of debt refinancing are coming towards the end of 2024 & 2025. Cost of debt is still dramatically higher than over the last 10 years, even for Investment Grade issuers. As a result, compared to straight bonds or bank loans, the relative interest to issue convertible bonds has increased. This should bring new opportunities to our market in 2024, with a more diversified set of issuers than what we have seen in the last few years.
- From a macroeconomic viewpoint, uncertainties should not be underestimated, we see desynchronized economic cycles and a volatility regime navigating at a higher level. When combined, this has been refraining risk-on positioning among investors. This type of foggy market environment is precisely when convertibles should be considered to build or maintain an equity exposure. Convertibles can also provide compelling benefits when investors want to diversify and/or enhance their bond/credit allocation, and/or to optimise the risk-return of their equity investment.

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